Unit 5 Study guide

1. What is a refugee
2. Why has China’s birthrate fallen since 1979?
3. List the largest forced migrations in history:
4. How does a country/region transition from Stage 4 to Stage 5?
5. What are some examples of countries/regions transitioning from Stage 4 to 5?
6. What are social indicators of a Stage 5 area?
7. Explain what it means “functioning at replacement level”?
8. What are the cultural changes when area transition from stage 1 to stage 2?
9. What is a population pyramid?
10. In industrialized areas, why would people move from rural areas to urban areas?
11. Explain reasons for a voluntary migration.
12. Explain maternity leave
13. Explain family planning
14. What is a population explosion?
15. What are the four areas of the world with the highest concentration of population?
16. What is a guest worker?
17. Explain dependency ratio.
18. List countries currently in each Stage of the DTM

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1. Main causes of migration today are?
2. Define carrying capacity
3. Explain negative population growth and what countries are currently experiencing it
4. Why did many Russians emigrate to Europe after the fall of communism?
5. What is a child tax break?
6. Define maternity/paternity leave
7. Explain how birth control is used in Stage 2 and Stage 3
8. What is the difference between internal and international migration?
9. Explain infant mortality rate
10. Define amnesty
11. What are subsidies
12. Define growth rate
13. What country implemented a one-child policy and then a two-child policy?
14. What are the top 5 countries in population?
15. Know the characteristics of the Population Pyramids in each stage.
16. What are push factors of migration? What are pull factors of migration? Know examples of each.
17. Where on the DTM chart does it show population growth? Where does it show decline? Where does is show stability?
18. What are examples of voluntary migration?
19. What is a quota?
20. What is an example of an area with high population density? Low Population density?